

1. The difference between libel and slander is that libel is printed while ----- .
(A) spoken is slander
(B) is spoken slander
(C) slander is spoken
(D) is slander spoken
2. Great numbers of tiny shelled animals -----on the ocean floor.
(A) Live
(B) Living
(C) They will live
(D) If they lived
3. The knee is the joint -----the thigh bone meets the large bone of the lower leg.
(A) when
(B) where
(C) why
(D) which
4. Closed plane figures like the square or the equilateral triangle can be grouped into a class _____ polygons.
(A) called
(B) to call
(C) is called
(D) call as
5. Acids are chemical compounds that, in water solution, have _____, a corrosive action on metals, and the ability to turn certain blue vegetable dyes red.
(A) tastes sharp
(B) sharp-tasting
(C) a sharp taste
(D) tasting sharp
6. _____the history of the tough, strong-willed Nebraska farmer.
(A) Not only is much of the history of Nebraska
(B) Although it is much of the history of Nebraska that is
(C) It is much the history of Nebraska's being
(D) Much of the history of Nebraska is
7. Billie Holiday's reputation as a great jazz-blues singer rests on her ability _____emotional depth to her songs.
(A) be giving
(B) are given
(C) being given
(D) to give
8. _____1895 did Cornell University begin to offer a degree in ornithology.
(A) Not until
(B) Not since
(C) Until
(D) In

9. Uniform acceleration occurs _____ the rate of change remains the same over successive and equal intervals of time.
- (A) according
 - (B) if
 - (C) with
 - (D) under
10. People's expectations for a higher standard of living increase _____.
- (A) conditions in their community improve
 - (B) since conditions in their improving community
 - (C) conditions improve in their community
 - (D) as conditions in their community improve
11. Essentially, a theory is an abstract, symbolic representation of _____ reality.
- (A) what it is conceived
 - (B) that is conceived
 - (C) what is conceived to be
 - (D) that is being conceived of
12. All of the plants now raised on farms have been developed from plants _____ wild.
- (A) once they grew
 - (B) they grew once
 - (C) that once grew
 - (D) once grew
13. ----- relatively costly, the diesel engine is highly efficient and needs servicing infrequently.
- (A) Even
 - (B) It is
 - (C) Even though
 - (D) There is
14. _____ images out of clay, stone, and metal.
- (A) The shaping of sculpture
 - (B) Sculpting the shapes
 - (C) To shape sculpture
 - (D) Sculptors shape
15. _____ dates from the end of the eighteenth century.
- (A) The modern circus
 - (B) That the modern circus
 - (C) While the modern circus
 - (D) The modern circus that

1. The flexibility of film allows the artist _____ unbridled imagination to the animation of cartoon characters.

- (A) to bring
- (B) bringing
- (C) is brought
- (D) brings

2. Traditionally, _____ in New England on Thanksgiving Day.

- (A) when served is sweet cider
- (B) when sweet cider is served
- (C) is served sweet cider
- (D) sweet cider is served

3. Typical of the grassland dwellers of the continent _____, or pronghorn.

- (A) it is the American antelope
- (B) the American antelope is
- (C) is the American antelope
- (D) the American antelope

4. Lillian D. Wald, public health nurse and _____, was born in Cincinnati Ohio, in 1867.

- (A) reforming society
- (B) social reformer
- (C) who reformed society
- (D) her social reform

5. Copper sulfate, spread in judicious amounts, kills algae _____ harming fish or aquatic invertebrates.

- (A) does not
- (B) but does no
- (C) except
- (D) without

6. Of the millions who saw Haley's comet in 1986, how many people _____ long enough to see it return in the twenty-first century.

- (A) will they live
- (B) they will be living
- (C) will live
- (D) living

7. _____ that fear, happiness, sadness, and surprise are universally reflected in facial expressions.

- (A) Anthropologists have discovered
- (B) Anthropologists discovering
- (C) The discovery by anthropologists
- (D) Discovered by anthropologists

8. In 1964 _____ of Henry Ossawa Tanner's paintings was shown at the Smithsonian Institution.

- (A) was a major collection
- (B) that a major collection
- (C) a collection was major
- (D) a major collection

9. _____ irritating effect on humans, the use of phenol as a general antiseptic has been largely discontinued.

- (A) Its
- (B) Where its
- (C) Since its
- (D) Because of its

10. In order to remain in existence, _____ must, in the long run, produce something consumers consider useful or desirable.

- (A) a profit-making organization
- (B) a profit-making organization which
- (C) therefore a profit-making organization
- (D) whichever a profit-making organization

11. The greater the population there is in a locality, _____ for water, transportation, and disposal of refuse.

- (A) the greater the need there is
- (B) greater need
- (C) is there great need
- (D) the great need

12. A historical novel may do more than mirror history; _____ future events.

- (A) even influencing
- (B) it may even influence
- (C) may even influence
- (D) that it may even influence

13. _____ a child, sculptor Anne Whitney showed an eager intellect and artistic talent that her parents recognized and encouraged.

- (A) Has been
- (B) It was while
- (C) She was
- (D) As

14. It is widely believed that the pull of gravity on a falling raindrop changes _____ round shape into a teardrop shape.

- (A) of the drop
- (B) the drop's
- (C) drop of
- (D) drops their

15. _____ modern offices becoming more mechanized, designers are attempting to personalize them with warmer, less severe interiors.

- (A) If
- (B) But
- (C) With
- (D) Once

16. Not woman held a presidential cabinet position in the United States until 1933, when Frances Perkins became secretary of labor.

17. The human body relies on certainty nutrients for its survival.

18. Too much electric current may flow into a circuit as a result either of a fault in the circuit and of an outside event such as lightning.

19. The Appalachian Trail, extending approximately 2,020 miles from Maine to Georgia, is the longer continuous marked footpath in the world.

20. For years, elephants were hunted for food and ivory, and as a result theirs numbers have been greatly reduced.

21. Barges which carrier most of the heavy freight on rivers and canals are usually propelled by towing.

22. Although afflicted by serious eyesight problems, Alicia Alonso was one the principal stars of the American Ballet Theater and later formed her own dance company.

23. The ritual combat of animals are triggered by precise signals.

24. It is more difficult to write simply, directly, and effective than to employ flowery but vague expressions that only obscure one's meaning.

25. Different species of octopuses may measure anywhere from two inches to over thirty feet in long.

26. According to some theories derived from psychoanalysis, life is supposedly easier and more pleasant when inhibitions overcoming.

27. When rainbows appear, they are always in the part of the sky opposite directly the Sun.

